

Complete the questions 1-8 with the appropriate words or word phrase.

1. Don't leave your luggage _____. It looks suspicious.

- a) unattached
- b) unattractive
- c) unavoidable
- d) unattended
- e) unarmed

2. We're _____ in Spanish with my foreign friend who is living in Madrid now.

- a) relating
- b) connecting
- c) corresponding
- d) informing
- e) responding

3. Automated Teller Machines are a very convenient _____ of obtaining cash 24 hours a day.

- a) potential
- b) means
- c) skill
- d) arms
- e) property

4. Thanks to the treatment Dr. Fitzgerald applied, Meg _____ recovered from her illness.

- a) fairly
- b) suitably
- c) lively
- d) punctually
- e) rapidly

5. You have to be at the airport one and two hours prior to domestic and international _____.

- a) obsessions
- b) eruptions
- c) excavations
- d) departures
- e) medications

6. Some of the languages spoken in this area have a variety of _____ sounds.

- a) distinctive
- b) eternal
- c) fruitful
- d) premature
- e) deliberate

7. Had the regulations been _____ made, they wouldn't have missed this opportunity.

- a) excessively
- b) disobediently
- c) inconveniently
- d) vertically
- e) adequately

8. This receipt _____ that I bought these goods here on the day of my flight.

- a) experiments
- b) appreciates
- c) proves
- d) examines
- e) decreases

Complete the questions 9-23 with the appropriate expressions.

9. We _____ no problems whatsoever with the dam since it _____ forty years ago.

- a) had / has been constructed
- b) have had / was constructed
- c) had had / had been constructed
- d) are having / is constructed
- e) were having / was being constructed

10. Evaporation _____ the process by which a solid or liquid _____ into vapour by heat.

- a) had been / resolved
- b) was / had resolved
- c) has been / was resolved
- d) may be / has resolved
- e) is / is solved

11. Leonardo da Vinci _____ a lot of paintings, but he _____ many of them.

- a) begins / couldn't finish
- b) began / didn't finish
- c) begun / finished
- d) was begin / didn't finish
- e) is beginning / couldn't finish

12. Mozart _____ the piano when he _____ three.

- a) played / is
- b) plays / was
- c) is playing / was
- d) could play / was
- e) could play / could be

13. The doctors are of the opinion that if the disorder _____ a few months earlier it _____ treated successfully.

- a) had been diagnosed / could have been
- b) were diagnosed / would be
- c) has been diagnosed / will be
- d) is being diagnosed / is being
- e) were to be diagnosed / has been

14. As far as I remember, it was in a restaurant that they first met and got interested in the project, _____?

- a) don't I
- b) do I
- c) was it
- d) wasn't it
- e) did they

15. Turkey, _____, is a bridge between the West and the Middle East.

- a) is located between Asia and Europe
- b) locating between Asia and Europe
- c) located between Asia and Europe
- d) where is located between Asia and Europe
- e) on which is located between Asia and Europe

16. Antalya is in the southern part of Turkey; _____, it has a Mediterranean climate.

- a) yet
- b) despite
- c) on the contrary
- d) therefore
- e) owing to the fact that

17. The Covid 19 vaccination has started in Turkey. _____, many people are unwilling to get vaccinated.

- a) Although
- b) Accordingly
- c) So
- d) However
- e) Despite

18. Some doctors say CoronaVac, _____ effectiveness is questioned by some people, can bring an end to the pandemic.

- a) which
- b) its
- c) the
- d) whose
- e) what

19. _____ houses _____ by my client this month.

- a) Neither / are going to be bought
- b) Both of those / are going to be bought
- c) Either of the / are going to be bought
- d) Both of the / are going to buy
- e) Neither / are going to buy

20. Why didn't you listen to _____ advice instead of insisting on doing things on _____ own?

- a) my / yourself
- b) me / you
- c) their / him
- d) her / your
- e) us / his

21. In order to keep fit I go jogging _____ the Central Park _____ Sunday mornings.

- a) in / on
- b) on / at
- c) at / in
- d) in / in
- e) on / on

22. You _____ turn off the heat. Otherwise, you are going to burn the food.

- a) should
- b) had better
- c) must
- d) can
- e) may

23. A cargo ship sank into the sea in Italy on December 28th, 2014, but fortunately 18 crew members _____ escape from the disaster.

- a) were able to
- b) had to
- c) might
- d) had better
- e) could

In questions 24-28, complete the missing part of the sentence.

24. Situated in the eastern part of Turkey, _____.

- a) this natural beauty has become easy to visit with the new motorway the government has just constructed
- b) which is covered by high mountains and beautiful lakes
- c) we set off from Erzurum and till Nemrut we kept on driving
- d) in winter the snow covers all the land and you can't even see the flowers which have resistance to cold
- e) since the western district is not as far away to us as it is mentioned

25. Joe was clearly the only pupil in the classroom _____

- a) whether somebody has organized the meeting about it
- b) that everybody is ready to help him with his studies
- c) yet he was one of the most successful ones
- d) which nobody in the classroom liked at all
- e) with whose grades the teachers were completely satisfied

26. One of the reasons why Chopin is still popular in our age is that _____ .

- a) his being quite handsome and kind
- b) he achieved to appeal to many people through his universal compositions
- c) because he has much entertainment in his life and shows this to his admirers
- d) people's preference of listening to music rather than read books
- e) he wrote very limited and disorganised melodies

27. By the time I finally moved to İstanbul, _____.

- a) I have been working for 20 years
- b) I will have brought my own furniture
- c) I had been living in Bursa for 6 years
- d) I was not saving any Money
- e) I retired from my former job

28. _____ , the kiwi is the prime fruit to eat if you have a flu.

- a) Because of its calorie amount
- b) Had you been overweight
- c) That you're not allowed to consume fruit
- d) The reason why you eat fresh fruit may be
- e) Since it has more vitamin C than any other one

Choose the appropriate reply for each of the situations in questions 29-33

29. Your brother is fond of detective novels. At present you are reading a novel which is about a very unusual detective. You feel your brother would enjoy reading it. So, you say to him:

- a) I can't understand what interests you in this particular detective novel.
- b) This is just your type of detective novel. I'll pass it on to you when I finish it.
- c) I've enjoyed this novel enormously; can you recommend some other detective novels?
- d) You said this was a detective novel, but it doesn't seem like one to me.
- e) The main character in this novel is so unusual that you can't take him seriously.

30. You have applied to work for a travel agency. You are being interviewed and have been asked why you think you are suitable for the job. You reply:

- a) I speak English and German fluently and, therefore, I feel this is the right job for me.
- b) I've never been to Germany, but my cousin lives there.
- c) I suppose I could work at weekends if you wanted me to.
- d) I imagine the work is interesting; a lot of jobs are boring.
- e) My brother has urged me to take up this job.

31. It's Monday. A friend wants you to go with her to the cinema this evening. It's a film you very much want to see, but for a day or two you are far too busy to go to the cinema. So, you say:

- a) Thanks, I'd love to; I've promised to help my mother in the garden, but that can wait till tomorrow.
- b) Thanks for asking me, but I really don't want to see that film again.
- c) I wish I could come with you, but this evening I've promised to help my brother prepare for an examination.
- d) I can't today, but that's a film I don't want to miss. Can't we go later in the week?
- e) I'm not sure if I can. I'll let you know later. When will you be home? I'll give you a ring.

32. A good friend of yours has recently joined your football team, and today he has played goalkeeper for the first time. Your team has lost the game and your friend, as the goalkeeper, blames himself for it. So, to cheer him up, you say:

- a) I feel we're badly in need of a more efficient coach.
- b) Actually, you could have prevented the goals.
- c) This has been a bad day for our team, but I can assure you that you've done your best.
- d) After all, the other team worked to take you by surprise, and you played into their hands.
- e) A lot of the time you didn't seem to be concentrating on the game.

33. Your sister works in an office as a secretary. Today she has come home rather upset because her boss has shouted at her in front of a lot of people. She feels very strongly that she didn't deserve such treatment. So, to comfort her, you say:

- a) Your boss seems to have been upsetting you a lot lately.
- b) I wish you could have said something back to him.
- c) The trouble with you is that you don't stand up for yourself.
- d) I'm sure there was something else annoying him; otherwise, he would never have treated you like that.
- e) So long as you do your job properly, he won't have any reason to treat you like that

In questions 34-38, complete the dialogues with the appropriate response.

**34. Adam: The actor in this film is very good looking.
Tom: He is very talented, too.
Adam:
Tom: If so, I guess it is difficult to work with him.**

- a) He is also very clever.
- b) He needs a lot of luck.
- c) But they say that he's got a very big ego.
- d) Everybody admires him.
- e) I don't think so.

35. Mary : What I look for in an airline company is a punctual take-off and a punctual landing.

June :

Mary : And why not?

June : Think about it! Something as common as bad weather can lead to delays. Would you care to take off in a hurricane?

- a) What I look for is flight safety.
- b) But face it; that's not always possible.
- c) For long flights they now provide beds in business class.
- d) However hard they try to please the passengers, I get bored.
- e) You are hard to please, aren't you?

36. Sue : Have you known that there are three types of zip and that each is used in a different way?

Jane :

Sue : For instance, chain zips, largely suitable for luggage, have metal teeth and are, therefore, very strong.

Jane : I see. I haven't known that.

- a) As far as I know there are chain zips, coil zips, and concealed zips. Right?
- b) What about coil zips? I have read something about them; they are lighter and synthetic
- c) Really? Can you give me an example and say where it can be used?
- d) Well, some are ideal for fine fabrics and others are for stronger ones.
- e) Does that mean that some of them break easily?

37. James : Have you been to the Dali exhibition?

Rodney : -----.

James : Why is that?

Rodney : I don't like being caught up in a crowd when I'm looking at paintings.

- a) I certainly have. And I hope to go again soon.
- b) Not yet. I don't go to such exhibitions till they have been going for some time.
- c) I was there at the opening. What about you?
- d) Yes. I was surprised to see how few large paintings there were.
- e) Of course. And it was quite an experience.

38. John: For our investments, we should consider tourism as a new area.

Edmund: Agreed. In fact, tourism has now become the world's biggest industry.

John: -----.

Edmund: I certainly think so. Therefore, it is of vital importance for the economies of many of the world's poorest nations.

- a) Moreover, travel enriches one's life. Don't you agree?
- b) Actually, it fuels economic growth, doesn't it?
- c) Do you believe that travel broadens our experience of the world?
- d) Furthermore, travel enables people to explore other cultures and geographies. Right?
- e) Yes, true. Yet, worldwide mobility because of tourism has its drawbacks. Do you agree?

Find the inappropriate sentence in paragraphs in questions 39-41.

39. (I) The development of the media has meant that people have been, in some ways, brought closer together. **(II)** They can see what is happening in other people's lives, in other places. **(III)** Yet, instead of the privileges of class and power which have traditionally occupied the interest, the focus is now on the conspicuous privilege of 'stars'. **(IV)** They possess, or are supposed to possess, riches and fame, they are beautiful and happy; they are known everywhere. **(V)** Their followers used to flock to see their idols or collect 'relics' connected with them.

- a) I
- b) II
- c) III
- d) IV
- e) V

40. (I) Years ago people started fighting for animal rights. **(II)** They struggled in order to prevent manufacturers from testing their products on animals. **(III)** Some products such as make-up, perfume, and medicine are now being tested without using animals. **(IV)** These days some species of animals are gradually becoming extinct. **(V)** However, animal testing is still a major problem all over the world.

- a) I
- b) I
- c) III
- d) IV
- e) V

41. (I) Swimming at least 300 meters a day tones up all the muscles in your body; therefore, it is a good way to stay healthy. **(II)** Another benefit of swimming is that it's the best way to lose weight. **(III)** Swimming is a sport that you can do alone. **(IV)** Doctors all over the world recommend swimming for overweight people. **(V)** Many sport centers now have a swimming pool to encourage people to swim.

- a) I
- b) II
- c) III
- d) IV
- e) V

Answer the questions 42-44 according to the following paragraph.

Opera refers to a dramatic art form, originating in Europe, in which the emotional content is conveyed to the audience as much through music, both vocal and instrumental, as it is through the lyrics. By contrast, in musical theatre an actor's dramatic performance is primary, and the music plays a lesser role. The drama in opera is presented using the primary elements of theatre, such as scenery, costumes, and acting. However, the words of the opera, or libretto, are sung rather than spoken. The singers are accompanied by a musical ensemble ranging from a small instrumental ensemble to a full symphonic orchestra.

42. It is pointed out in the text above that opera ---

-
- a) has developed under the influence of musical theatre.
- b) is a drama sung with the accompaniment of an orchestra.
- c) is not a high-budget production.
- d) is often performed in Europe.
- e) is the most complex of all the performing arts

43. We can understand from the text above that --

-
- a) people are captivated more by opera than musical theatre.
- b) drama in opera is more important than the music.
- c) orchestras in operas can vary considerably in size.
- d) musical theatre relies above all on music.
- e) there is argument over whether the music is important or the words in opera.

44. It is stated in the text above that ----

- a) acting and costumes are secondary to music in musical theatre.
- b) many people find musical theatre more captivating than opera.
- c) music in musical theatre is not as important as it is in opera.
- d) an opera requires a huge orchestra as well as a large choir.
- e) opera doesn't have any properties in common with musical theatre.

Answer the questions 45-47 according to the following paragraph.

Today, millions of people want to learn or improve their English, but it is difficult to find the best method. Is it better to study in Britain or America or to study in your own country? The advantages of going to Britain seem obvious. Firstly, you will be able to listen to the language all the time you are in the country. You will be surrounded completely by the language wherever you go. On the other hand, there are also advantages to staying at home to study. You don't have to make big changes to your life. It is also a lot cheaper than going to Britain. If you have a good teacher at home, I think you can learn in a more concentrated way than being in Britain without going to a school. So, in conclusion, if you have enough time and enough money, the best choice is to spend some time in the UK. This is simply not possible for most people, so being in your country is the only viable option.

45. What is the article about?

- a) How many people learn English.
- b) The best way to learn English.
- c) English schools in England and America.
- d) The difficulty in learning English
- e) Advantages of learning English in Britain

46. What is one of the advantages of going to the UK to learn English?

- a) There are no Italians in Britain.
- b) You will have to speak English more than your language.
- c) The language schools are better.
- d) You can make new friends.
- e) You can also visit many cities.

47. What is one of the advantages of staying in your country to learn English?

- a) The teachers aren't very good in Britain.
- b) You have to work too hard in Britain.
- c) You can lead almost the same life without any changes.
- d) Being away from home and family is hard.
- e) You can use your first language if you don't understand a word.

Answer the questions 48-50 according to the following paragraph.

Most children are excellent language learners. They can learn a second language quickly and easily. Most adults, on the other hand, find learning a second language difficult. They must study hard, and it usually takes them a long time to master the language. Adults usually try to learn a second language the same way they learn mathematics, science, history, or other subjects, but children learn a second language the same way they learned their first language. The child language learner has all the necessary skills to learn another language, but the adult language learner often has to relearn these skills.

GOOD LUCK!

48. The main concern of the passage is -----.

- a) the difficulties of learning a foreign language
- b) why learning a language is easier for adults
- c) a comparison of child and adult language learners
- d) how to learn a foreign language more quickly and easily
- e) differences between learning a first language and a second language

49. According to the passage, children have an advantage in learning a second language because they -----.

- a) have the skills needed to do this
- b) have to remember the skills that they used in learning their mother tongue
- c) don't use the methods used for other subjects
- d) do not remember how they learned their first language
- e) make transfers from the methods they used in other fields

50. One may conclude from the passage that -----.

- a) adults have the ability to learn a second language
- b) learning a second language requires the same methods as other subjects
- c) adults learn better at later ages
- d) children can learn a second language in a shorter period of time than adults
- e) children must study hard in order to learn a language